



**Table 2. Failure Modes and Effects Analysis (FMEA)<sup>1</sup>**

| Failure Mode<br>(What could go wrong?) | Failure Causes<br>(Why could this happen?) | Failure Effects<br>(What would happen if this occurred?) | Probability of Occurrence*<br>(Frequency)<br>(A) | Probability of Detection*<br>(B) | Severity*<br>(C) | Risk Priority Number<br>(RPN) <sup>†</sup> |
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\* Assign a number from 1-10, with 10 being the highest probability of occurrence, probability of detection, and severity.  
† RPN is calculated by multiplying the probability of occurrence (A) by the probability of detection (B) by the severity (C). A x B x C = RPN

**Reference**

- 1. Failure Modes and Effects Analysis (FMEA) Tool. Institute for Healthcare Improvement.  
<http://www.ihi.org/resources/Pages/Tools/FailureModesandEffectsAnalysisTool.aspx>. Accessed September 16, 2020.